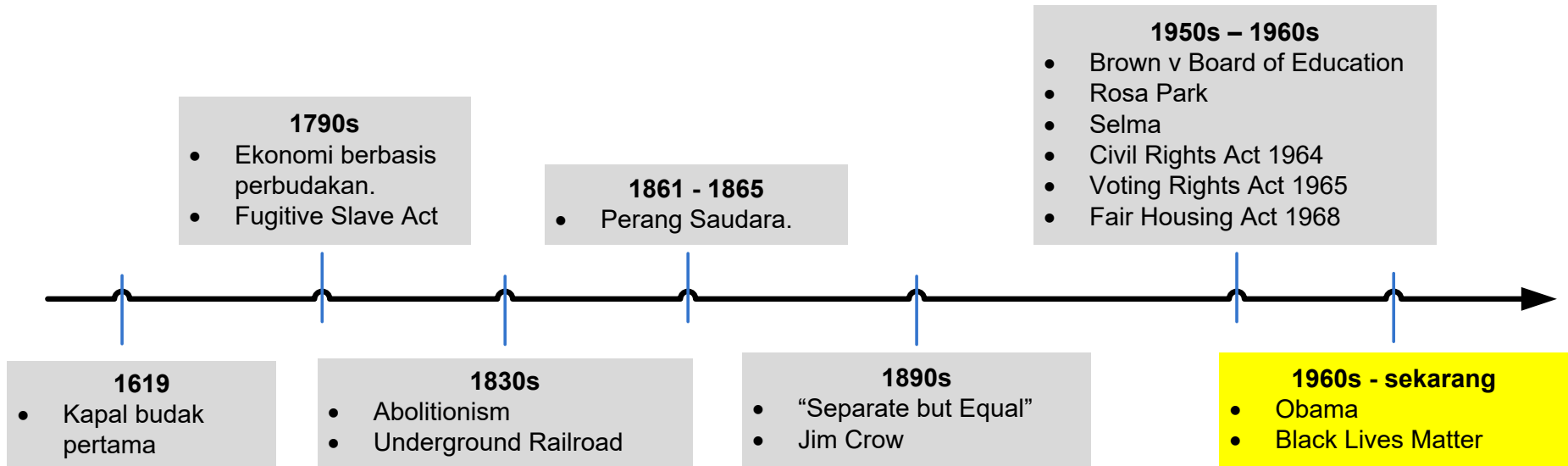

Rasisme di Amerika dan Relevansinya untuk Indonesia

Nathanael Gratias Sumaktoyo

Postdoctoral Fellow

Center for the Study of Religion and Society

Histori Relasi Antar-Ras di Amerika



Rasisme dan Diskriminasi Hadir Dalam Beragam Bentuk

Black people are most likely to be killed by police

3X more likely to be killed by police than white people.



Black Hispanic White

Police Killings per 1 million population

1.3X more likely to be **unarmed** compared to white people.



White Hispanic Black

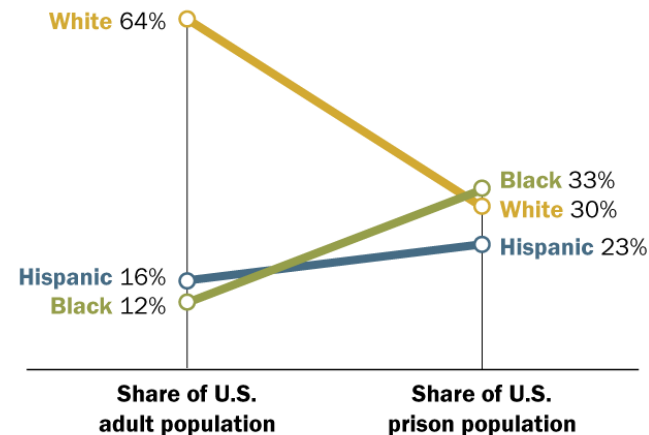
% Killed by Police Unarmed, 2013-19

<https://mappingpoliceviolence.org/>

Rasisme dan Diskriminasi Hadir Dalam Beragam Bentuk

Blacks, Hispanics make up larger shares of prisoners than of U.S. population

U.S. adult population and U.S. prison population by race and Hispanic origin, 2017



Note: Whites and blacks include those who report being only one race and are non-Hispanic. Hispanics are of any race. Prison population is defined as inmates sentenced to more than a year in federal or state prison.

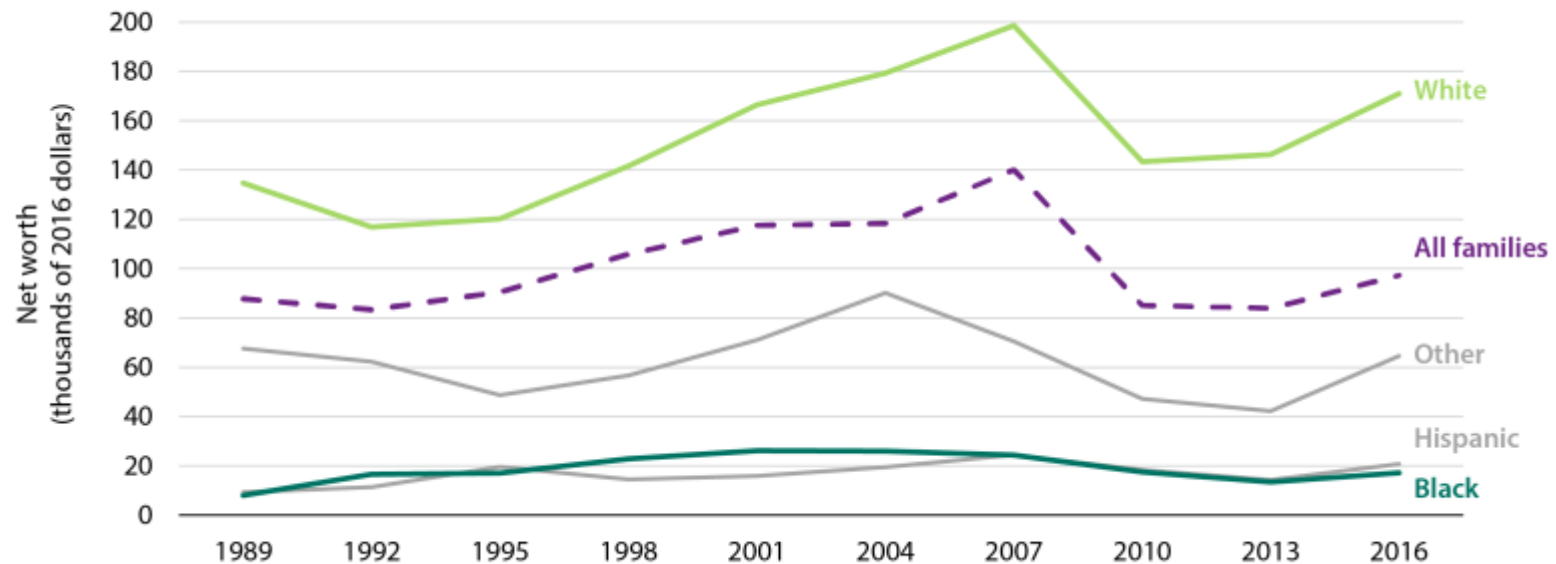
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Bureau of Justice Statistics.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

<https://www.brookings.edu/blog/up-front/2020/02/27/examining-the-black-white-wealth-gap/>

Rasisme dan Diskriminasi Hadir Dalam Beragam Bentuk

FIGURE 1.
Median Net Worth by Race/Ethnicity, 1989–2016



Source: Survey of Consumer Finances 1989–2016.
Note: Net worth refers to the difference between assets and debt for a household head. Race and ethnicity are those of the survey respondent.

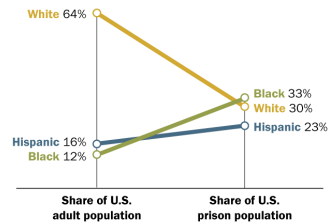


<https://www.brookings.edu/blog/up-front/2020/02/27/examining-the-black-white-wealth-gap/>

Rasisme dan Diskriminasi Hadir Dalam Beragam Bentuk

Blacks, Hispanics make up larger shares of prisoners than of U.S. population

U.S. adult population and U.S. prison population by race and Hispanic origin, 2017



Note: Whites and blacks include those who report being only one race and are non-Hispanic. Hispanics are of any race. Prison population is defined as inmates sentenced to more than a year in federal or state prison.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Bureau of Justice Statistics.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

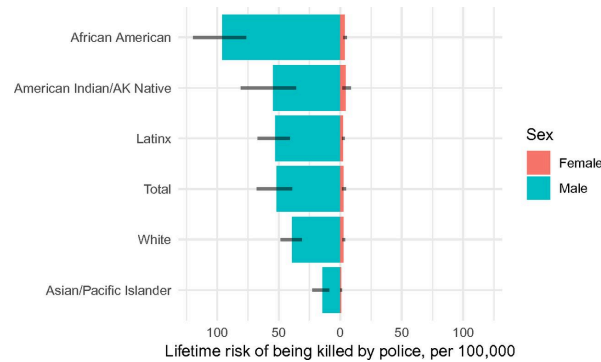
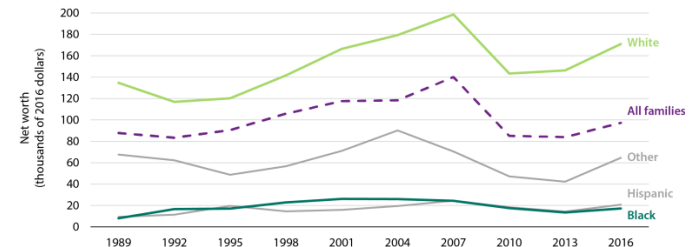


FIGURE 1. Median Net Worth by Race/Ethnicity, 1989–2016



Source: Survey of Consumer Finances 1989–2016.
Note: Net worth refers to the difference between assets and debt for a household head. Race and ethnicity are those of the survey respondent.

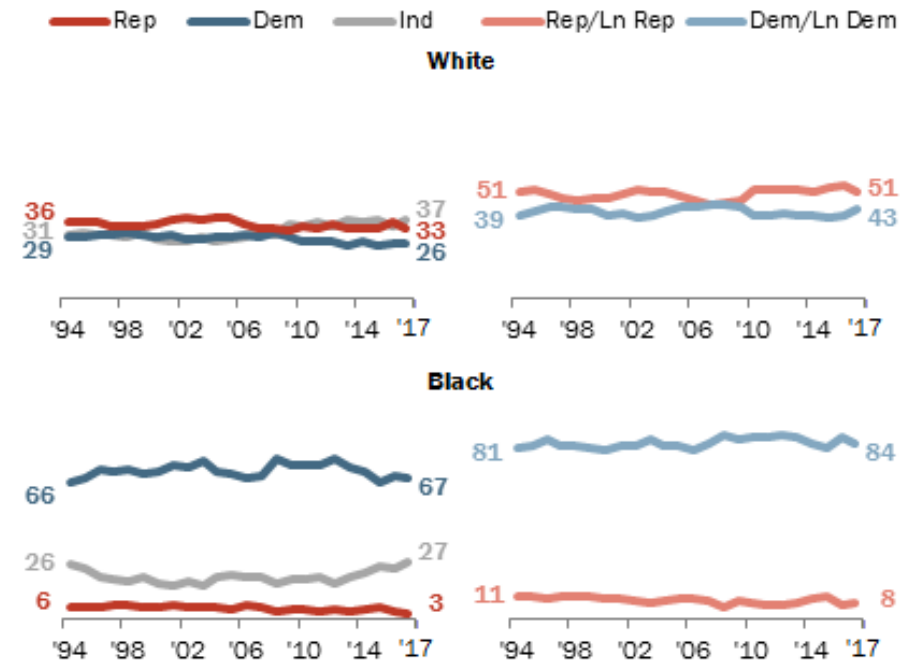
HAMILTON
BROOKINGS

- Legislasi penting tapi tidak cukup.
- Bias dalam masyarakat dan terutama aparat pemerintah perlu ditangani juga.
- Indonesia: Simbol toleransi (rumah ibadah, selebrasi etnis) tidak sama dengan toleransi itu sendiri.

Timbal Balik Politik dan Rasisme

Continuing racial and ethnic divisions in leaned partisan identification

% of registered voters who identify as...



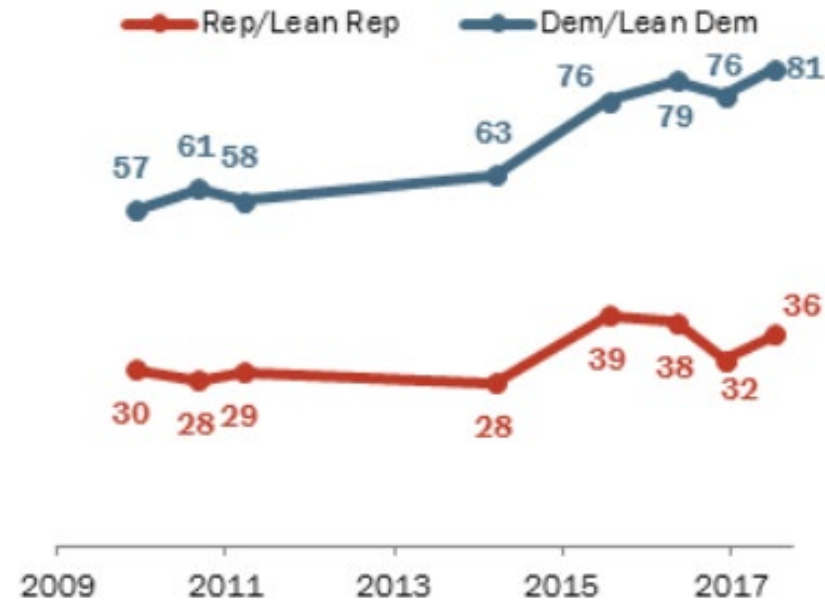
Notes: Based on registered voters. Whites and blacks include only those who are not Hispanic; Hispanics are of any race. Data for Hispanics shown only for years in which interviews were conducted in both English and Spanish.

Source: Annual totals of Pew Research Center survey data (U.S. adults).

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Timbal Balik Politik dan Rasisme

% who say country needs to continue making changes to give blacks equal rights with whites



Note: Don't know responses not shown. Q50hh.

Source: Survey conducted June 8-18 and June 27-July 9, 2017.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Timbal Balik Politik dan Rasisme

Racial Attitudes Through a Partisan Lens

Andrew M. Engelhardt  (a1) 

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123419000437> Published online by Cambridge University Press: 30 January 2020

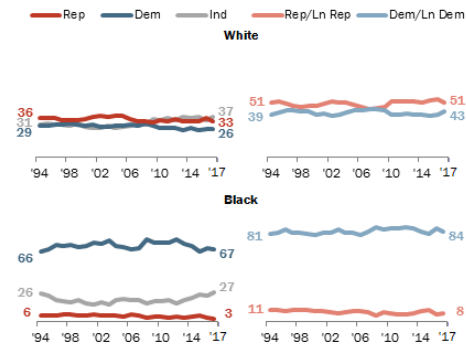
Abstract

The conventional wisdom is that racial attitudes, by forming through early socialization processes, are causally prior to most things political, including whites' party identifications. Yet a broad literature demonstrates that partisanship can shape mass attitudes. The author argues that this influence extends even to presumptively fundamental predispositions like racial attitudes. The study applies cross-lagged models to panel data from the 1990s and 2000s to demonstrate that **whites align their racial attitudes with their party loyalties**. The results demonstrate that partisanship has a more pronounced influence in the latter time period, which is consistent with a view that changes in the political context can make partisanship a more likely causal force on other attitudes. Racial concerns not only provide a foundation for political conflict: my results reveal that political processes can increase or decrease racial animus.

Timbal Balik Politik dan Rasisme

Continuing racial and ethnic divisions in leaned partisan identification

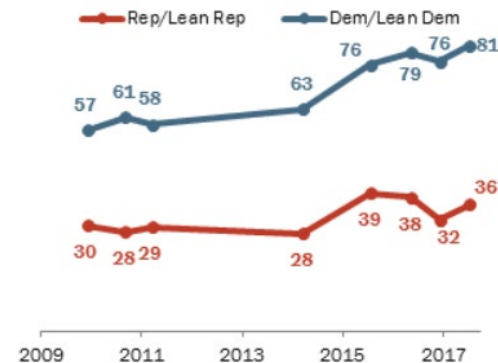
% of registered voters who identify as...



Notes: Based on registered voters. Whites and blacks include only those who are not Hispanic; Hispanics are of any race. Data for Hispanics shown only for years in which interviews were conducted in both English and Spanish.
Source: Annual totals of Pew Research Center survey data (U.S. adults).

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

% who say country needs to continue making changes to give blacks equal rights with whites



Note: Don't know responses not shown. Q50hh.

Source: Survey conducted June 8-18 and June 27-July 9, 2017.

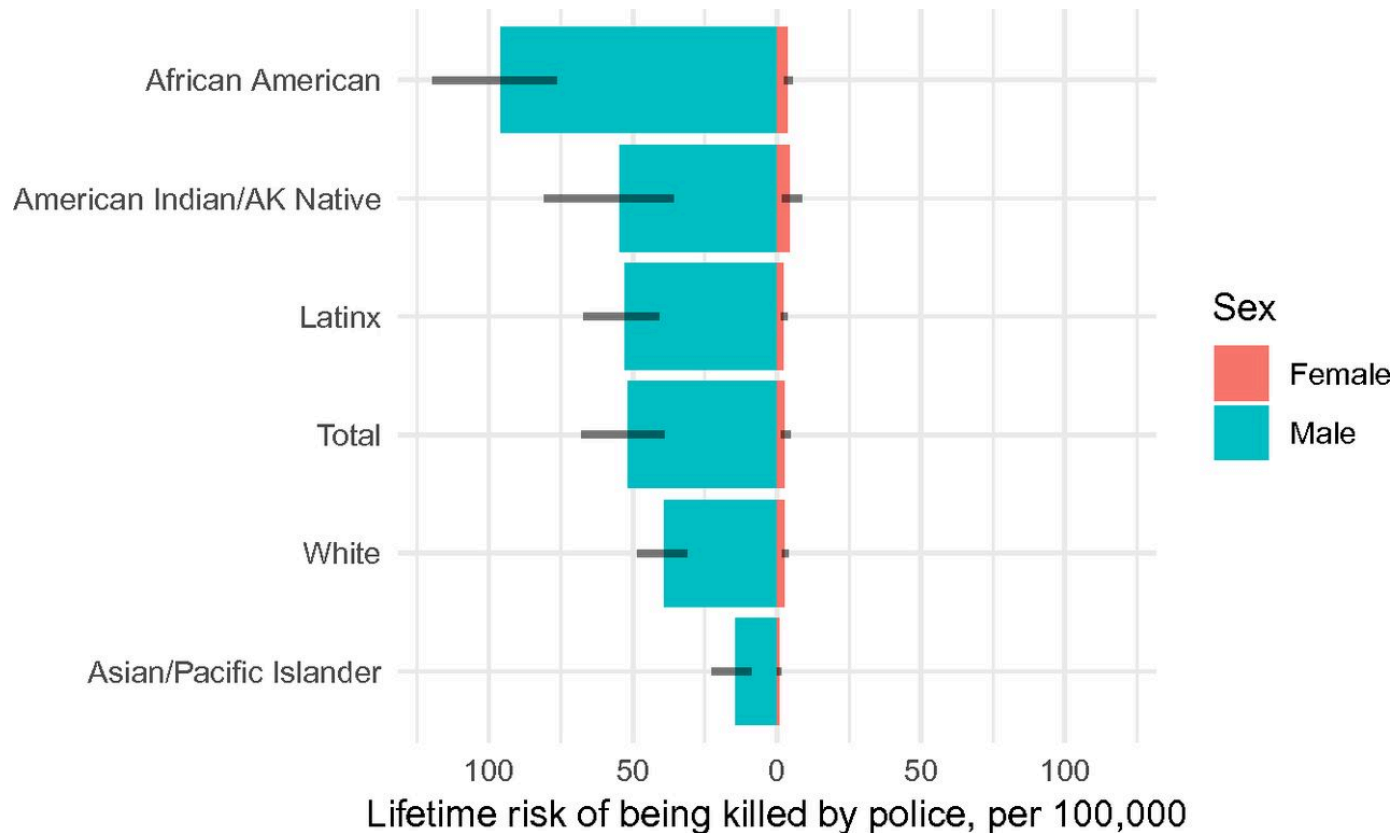
PEW RESEARCH CENTER

- Perlindungan minoritas perlu jadi bagian penting platform partai.
- Publik yang kritis sebagai rem untuk politik identitas.
- Politisi sendiri harus sadar, politik identitas menciptakan ketergantungan dan punya konsekuensi negatif.

Engelhardt, A. M. (2020). Racial Attitudes Through a Partisan Lens. *British Journal of Political Science*, 1–18. Cambridge University Press.

Terima Kasih

Rasisme dan Diskriminasi Hadir Dalam Beragam Bentuk



Edwards, F., Lee, H., & Esposito, M. (2019). Risk of being killed by police use of force in the United States by age, race–ethnicity, and sex. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 116(34), 16793-16798.

The co-offender as counterfactual: a quasi-experimental within-partnership approach to the examination of the relationship between race and arrest

Brendan Lantz¹  • Marin R. Wenger¹

Published online: 18 June 2019
© Springer Nature B.V. 2019

